

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 37,630
Percent Female 50.0

Population per square mile 44
Rank in state 35
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	3,550	3,710	7,260
15-19	1,900	1,790	3,696
20-24	2,320	2,440	4,760
25-29	2,000	2,110	4,110
30-34	920	1,050	1,970
35-39	1,220	1,280	2,500
40-44	1,230	1,250	2,480
45-54	1,900	2,010	3,910
55-64	1,220	1,180	2,400
65-74	1,220	1,100	2,320
75-84	940	690	1,630
85+	400	200	600
Total	18,820	18,810	37,630

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	4,760	4,820	9,580
18-44	8,380	8,810	17,190
45-64	3,120	3,190	6,310
65+	2,560	1,990	4,550
Total	18,820	18,810	37,630

Note: Data in this section are from the 1990 Census. (All other sections contain 1995 data except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	20	45	50	2,334
5-17	13	35	41	6,491
18-44	23	41	45	14,474
45-64	6	17	19	5,522
65+	13	41	45	4,016

--- C A N C E R I N C I D E N C E ---
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	10
Lung	8
Breast	22
Prostate	12
All others	60
Total	112

E M P L O Y M E N T

Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$21,707

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	21,993	
Number employed	21,200	
Number unemployed	793	
Unemployment rate	3.6%	

L O N G T E R M C A R E

Home Health Agencies	3
Patients	393
Patients per 10,000 pop	104

Nursing Homes	4
Licensed beds	381
Occupancy rate (percent)	89.3%
Residents on 12/31/95	321
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	60

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	790	210
Total visits	2,346	624

Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	394	105
Infant/child hlth	942	250
Infectious & parasitic	211	56

Circulatory		
Prenatal	484	129
Postpartum	305	81

WIC Participants	1,478	393
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Clinic Visits	11,115	2,955
Immunization	4,187	1,113
Blood pressure	.	.

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	136	36
Public health nuisance	33	9

School Health		
Vision screenings	615	163
Hearing screenings	469	125

Health Education		
Community sessions	48	13
Community attendance	1,118	297
School sessions	86	23
School attendance	3,453	918

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	10	2.5
Administrators	1	0.3
Public health nurses	3	0.9
Public health aides	.	.
Environmental specialists	.	.

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$495,723	\$13.18
Local taxes	\$255,485	\$6.79

NATALITY

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS			444	Birth Order			Births	Percent	Marital Status							
Crude Live Birth Rate			11.8	First			182	41	of Mother							
General Fertility Rate			46.2	Second			132	30	Married							
				Third			72	16	Not married							
				Fourth or higher			58	13	Unknown							
Live births with reported congenital anomalies			8 . %	Unknown			0	.								
				First Prenatal Visit			Births	Percent	Education of Mother							
Delivery Type			Births	Percent	1st trimester			336	76	Elementary or less						
Vaginal after previous cesarean			19	.	2nd trimester			91	20	Some high school						
Forceps			5	.	3rd trimester			11	.	High school						
Other vaginal			328	74	No visits			4	.	Some college						
Primary cesarean			54	12	Unknown			2	.	College graduate						
Repeat cesarean			36	8						Unknown						
Other or unknown			2	.	Number of Prenatal Care visits			Births	Percent	Smoking Status of Mother						
					No visits			4	.	Smoker						
					1- 4 visits			19	.	Nonsmoker						
					5- 9 visits			94	21	Unknown						
					10- 12 visits			189	43							
					13 + visits			135	30							
					Unknown			3	.							
					Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)			Trimester of First Prenatal Visit								
					Births			Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown			
Race of Mother			Total Births	Percent	Births			Percent	Births		Percent		Births		Percent	
White			406	91	16			.	326		80		67		17	
Black			4	.	.			.	.		.		13		.	
Other			34	8	2			.	8		.		23		68	
Unknown			0	.	.			.	.		.		.		.
					Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)			Trimester of First Prenatal Visit								
					Births			Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown			
Age of Mother			Births	Fertility Rate	Births			Percent	Births		Percent		Births		Percent	
<15			0	--	.			.	.		.		.		.
15- 17			13	.	.			.	9		.		3		.	
18- 19			24	35	1			.	17		.		6		.	
20- 24			116	50	4			.	85		73		24		21	
25- 29			159	79	7			.	122		77		33		21	
30- 34			82	89	3			.	71		87		10		.	
35- 39			39	32	3			.	27		69		9		.	
40+			11	.	.			.	5		.		6		.	
Unknown			0	--	.			.	.		.		.		.
Teenage Births			37	19												

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	14
Giardiasis	22
Hepatitis Type A	0
Hepatitis Type B*	8
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	12
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	<5
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	<5
Shigellosis	0
Tuberculosis	<5

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	48
Genital Herpes	10
Gonorrhea	<5
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	4,583
Non-compliant	37
Percent Compliant	99.2

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 289
Crude Death Rate 768

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	3	.
5-14	3	.
15-19	2	.
20-34	8	.
35-54	25	281
55-64	22	919
65-74	49	2,116
75-84	89	5,482
85+	88	14,667

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	.	.
Neonatal	.	.
Post-neonatal	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	.	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	.	.
1,500-2,499 gm	.	.
2,500+ gm	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	1	.
Neonatal	.	.
Fetal	1	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	119	316
Coronary heart disease	90	239
Cancer (total)	54	144
Lung	12	.
Colorectal	6	.
Female breast	3	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	20	53
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	6	.
Pneumonia & Influenza	9	.
Injuries	18	.
Motor vehicle	10	.
Diabetes	3	.
Infectious & Parasitic	6	.
Suicide	4	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based on female population.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	4	.
Other Drugs	1	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	499	10
Alcohol-Related	57	4
With Citation:		
For OWI	31	0
For Speeding	70	0
Motorcyclist	10	0
Bicyclist	3	0
Pedestrian	8	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	253	6.7	5.0	\$9,172	\$62
<18	26	2.7	4.0	\$6,578	\$18
18-44	82	4.8	4.5	\$10,123	\$48
45-64	40	6.3	5.3	\$12,585	\$80
65+	105	23.1	5.6	\$7,771	\$180
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	51	1.4	7.1	\$9,731	\$13
65+	47	10.4	6.9	\$8,954	\$93
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	13	.	.	.	.
18-44	10	.	.	.	.
Psychiatric					
Total	144	3.8	8.1	\$3,658	\$14
<18	29	3.0	15.1	\$6,433	\$19
18-44	78	4.5	6.4	\$2,836	\$13
45-64	21	3.3	5.6	\$2,974	\$10
65+	16	.	.	.	.
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	177	4.7	4.3	\$10,877	\$51
45-64	47	7.5	3.1	\$10,065	\$75
65+	122	26.9	4.9	\$11,454	\$308
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	102	2.7	6.3	\$10,546	\$29
18-44	7	.	.	.	.
45-64	38	6.0	5.2	\$8,535	\$51
65+	57	12.6	7.4	\$11,994	\$151
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	12	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	15	.	.	.	.
65+	13	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	5	.	.	.	.
Diabetes					
Total	35	0.9	6.5	\$7,943	\$7
65+	13	.	.	.	.

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	73	1.9	7.2	\$2,558	\$5
18-44	50	2.9	6.4	\$2,450	\$7
45-64	9	.	.	.	.
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	85	2.3	4.4	\$4,044	\$9
<18	14	.	.	.	.
45-64	12	.	.	.	.
65+	51	11.2	4.8	\$4,152	\$47
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	121	3.2	5.4	\$8,493	\$27
45-64	16	.	.	.	.
65+	102	22.5	5.2	\$7,570	\$170
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	63	1.7	3.3	\$3,096	\$5
<18	14	.	.	.	.
18-44	4	.	.	.	.
45-64	14	.	.	.	.
65+	31	6.8	4.0	\$3,597	\$25
Drug-Related					
Total	10	.	.	.	.
18-44	5	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	3,352	89.1	3.9	\$5,458	\$486
<18	656	68.5	2.6	\$2,080	\$142
18-44	1,039	60.4	3.0	\$4,167	\$252
45-64	486	77.1	4.2	\$7,515	\$579
65+	1,171	257.9	5.3	\$7,642	\$1,971

--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---

Total	465	12.4	3.9	\$4,183	\$52
<18	76	7.9	2.2	\$2,041	\$16
18-44	71	4.1	2.9	\$2,915	\$12
45-64	59	9.4	4.8	\$6,684	\$63
65+	259	57.1	4.5	\$4,590	\$262

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.